



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ПОСЕЛЬСКАЯ

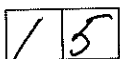
Имя: ИРИНА

Отчество: ВЛАДИМИРОВНА

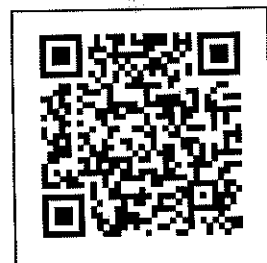
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: САНКТ-ПЕТЕРБУРГ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ



ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Вариант 2

✓ 1. a.

- 1) work
- 2) push
- 3) ideas
- 4) guide

✓ 1. b

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says "I'm driven by my passion". TED-speakers do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Colletta says "I would pay someone to do what I do. And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyway!"

✓ 1. c.

1) The focus is on the person speaking. It is implied that the personality of the speaker is important.



2) The focus is on the action. It is implied that the fact of being driven by something is important.

3) It is easier to focus on the crucial facts. The ideas become more clear as the essential words are stressed. The speech becomes smoother and more persuasive. The inspiration comes with specific pauses that make listeners ~~the~~ more attentive.

✓3

1) Unless conflicting priorities are resolved, organizational productivity will decrease significantly.

“Unless” introduces a condition under which something will happen. It's stronger.



than "if" because it emphasizes the necessity of resolving priorities. "If" simply presents a potential situation, whereas "unless" ^{states} ~~states~~ the requirement.

2) Communication is an essential skill of ~~modern~~ ^{the} success in the modern workplace.

By placing "Communication" as the ~~subject~~ of the sentence, it emphasizes its importance and centrality. It makes the tone more direct and assertive.

3) There is a societal shift occurring in values toward global sustainability.

"There is" is used at the beginning as an expletive construction, allowing us to place the real subject "societal ~~global~~ shift".



later in the sentence. This is a common way to introduce new idea

4) To thrive, organizations must embrace ~~calculated~~ risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used to show the goal that motivates the action

5) Were technological advancements not for this, task would be impossible

It is a mixed conditional. It implies that the fact of the technological advancements had already happened.



№4

1) D

Neil realised the severity of the situation after six months without work.

2) A

Maggie is ~~quite~~ quite temperamental and inconsistent. She easily gets angered even when there is no valid motive.

3) D

The conflict about the ~~real estate~~ property boundaries might be taken to the court by my neighbour.

4) B

It was raining cats and dogs all night.



5) D

It's vital to have the basic ingredients for the recipe and other ~~th~~ are up to your choice.

6) A

Tara is a big fan of travelling and she's preparing for her trip to India.

7) D

I guess you ~~hant~~ his feelings when you mentioned Ralph's retirement coming.

8) C

Simon can finally do whatever he wants after six months of convalescence in a nursing home.



9) A
People don't want to start their own businesses due to the economic situation.

10) B
We'll inform you about any further changes in the examination policy.

1) D

10) F

2) B

3) E

4) A

5) L

6) H

7) K

8) I

9) G



1) Scientific Article

Purpose: ~~to present scientific facts~~
to report original research

Audience: scientists, students

Language Features: scientific terminology;
~~the expression is objective and present~~
the facts are presented objectively;

2) Legal Document

- ~~states~~ the rules, establishes rights, records agreements people involved in a legal matter
~~governmental workers~~, citizens of a specific country, lawyers, judges
- the facts are presented objectively;

3) Crime Thriller Novel

- ~~Fiction~~ Amusement
- Readers



- fiction; words "murderer", "victim",
"darkness" specify genre ("dark" theme)

✓2

1) I'd spend more time with my family.
I regret being so infantile. ~~and think that~~
I used to think that I have more
important things to do than spend time
with my kids. But they have already
grown up and I still have "more
important things"

2) My family plays a huge role in
my decision making for major projects.
They are my biggest motivation. ^{husband} I ~~try~~ ^{try}
to make the future of my children
clear and comfortable



3) I put a lot of efforts to teach my kids to think for themselves. I try to show them how the real world works and give them a chance to explore it on their own by allowing them to gain real-life experience

4) I've faced a bunch of challenges throughout my life. Apparently, it's quite hard to enjoy life when you have no idea what might happen to you and your family the other day. That's why I try to do a lot of projects to enable people to live happily without any fear for their future by providing sustainability and peace.

5) I try to focus on what my nearest and



dearest think and not to pay ^{much} attention
to ~~unprofessional~~ ~~critic~~ ~~the~~ what
the media says about me

6) Time is your everything. Schedule your
life wisely and that is the key
to all of your goals.
✓6

1) - Sentence 4; It is fallacious because
it shows personal attitude to the people
who drive cars in the city centers. It is
subjective and does not fit ^{the} essay
requirements of an essay. ~~It is~~

It might be inconsiderable to drive
in the city centers as it influences
the environment negatively.



2) Sentence 5; It is fallacious because banning cars wouldn't completely eliminate air pollution. Cars are not the only cause of air pollution.

Therefore, banning cars would reduce the negative effect on the air condition and make cities cleaner.

3) Sentence 7; It's fallacious because banning cars wouldn't ensure absolute safety for pedestrians and cyclists.

There are other dangers in the city centers and cars are not the only issue.

For instance, if cars were banned, there would be fewer less accidents, ensuring more safe environment for pedestrians.





and cyclists.

4) Sentence 9; It's fallacious because cars are not the only issue in city centers and banning them, doesn't allow to ~~elim~~ completely eliminate all the problems in city centers.

As a result, banning cars would be beneficial for transforming city centers into more peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone.

5) Sentence 11; It's fallacious because banning cars is controversial topic for discussion and it can't be said for sure that that it's "undeniably the best way forward for cities".



While some may oppose the ban,
it might be beneficial for cities
AS

4) Instruction Manual

- To provide clear and concise instructions how to do something
- Users of the product
- Simple and direct language; visual aids; avoidance of technical terms

5) Spoken Anecdote

- To entertain
- Friends
- Simple sentence structure; informal tone





6) Political Speech

- To persuade
- General public
- call to action; simple language

